

## How the Universe Has Been Created from the Viewpoint of Imam Ali in Nahj al-Balaghah

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### Introduction:

#### Genesis quality of life from Imam Ali (AS) perspective in Nahj al-Balaghah

What in the form of words and the words miracle hyperbolic and high content high in Nahj al-Balaghah flaunt the facts, descriptions that Imam Ali (AS) on the creatures both living and non-living stated that how the universe certain spatial effects Imam Ali (AS) in the first sermon, 91, 211, 160, 171, 152, 185, Nahj al-Balaghah in detail on this subject, and the first sermon, has further details, our sermon basis, and only a brief mention of other sermons.

Holy Imam (AS), about the beginning of creation, would be the unseen? Imam says in answer to the question: who was unseen but the knowledge I have learned, it is the source of his knowledge no one other than the Prophet (PBUH), and they both Gabriel and Gabriel from God, but he is not God who created this world and because of that Imam about it, speaks with confidence and certainty, not a guess, he says: "What I do not know, so God put obligations on all members of the body, that resurrection morning, if you use them correctly you do not, you will be sued. "

All people know that the Imam (AS) words with actions, and actions with religion, and his inner processes.

Holy Imam (AS), according to the coordination with the Qur'an, in this article we bring both to remember and measure, between the scientists and the contemporary convention speech will be brief:

1. The world of the "Big Bang" arose, and all the energy present in small balls infinitely hot and dense size focused.
2. In this theory, the universe expands, space and the age of the universe is between 10 and 15 billion.

3. The world is fluctuating, expansion began with the Big Bang, is facing extinction and then a big explosion more...

4. The world has no beginning, no end, it is eternal and continuous space and time without changing the Big Bang, and it is faced with this problem:

1-In the age of modern telescopes, Akhtar views over time, as seen from above.

2-Where is the bomb?

3-What are the main factor of expansion?

4- For the world, yet a stable geometry has not been proven that cannot be traced around the world range.

5-not certain yet because the world is eternal or created matter.

6- Theory of relativity, cosmology, "Anyshayn", there are still many questions not answered, and the difficulties faced.

7.. More recently, a theory of the world famous physicist, Hawking proposed that the surprise of the world, it is the theory that the universe came into existence without God, science has proven that the world itself, is created, in his view with the help of quantum theory and gravity can prove that the world itself is created in front of such a theory, we should see what Islam is the answer? This question can be answered in two parts.

He has previously published his new book, titled " the grand design " for the seventh day in September 2010 believed, believed in the existence of a Creator of the universe with the scientific view of the origin of the world compatible.

#### Hawking's perspective, in the grand design

The physicist, has argued in his book, God created the world, and the "Big Bang" was an inevitable consequence of the laws of physics.

He writes:

"Because of the law, such as orientation, the universe can create itself from nothing. Because of this creation is spontaneous, rather than nothing, things there.

The world, and we do not need to rely on God, we have set the wick water to be moving world. »

### Review Hawking's perspective in the his new book

At first the science means no one hundred percent certain there is no statement no different than the current theory in contrast media controversy and this person is still uncertainty, they do not approve.

If we look good According to the person which is equal to the sentence "appealing to God to explain the physical world, it is unnecessary." This sentence although the results of theological and even the faculty of Theology, Cambridge also reacted and no authority to comment on the philosophical, religious or not.

The idea of such a convention immediately to the "Big Bang" refers to: the initial point of the hole and how was hot.

In this book, probably a physical way and by appealing to the law of gravity, for it is there.

Physicists on the table, they are unified field theory and the theory of mm-theory. Scientists still have problems with the linking of quantum mechanics and relativity theory, and it means a final decision has not been reached.

Second: although his attempt to cast Find theory unit explain all the phenomena of the universe an ambitious effort, it seems, however continue to Einstein realize his dream, in fact the movement of the multitude, the is unity in Islamic philosophy has been talked about. For example, the acceptance of God revealed to him this one only God, myths, and illusions denied, not the true God and spiritual and the universe, he is the God that the German philosopher Nietzsche spoke of death, namely God. Mental denied.

Third: even if according to their theory the creator of the world is denied, it could not interfere in

religious beliefs one person make a believer. True believers away from each division especially scientific hypocrisy is the worst from the scourge of racism is safe, scientific intellectuals of the world, and the West to consider, and seek, his religious beliefs fully compliant with these findings, they actually polytheistic religion, and hypocrisy are peaceful.

Outdoor view of Western science is changing and no certainty that is changing every day. For example, Mr. Hawking in 2004 famous view of the black hole information changed. Following many years followed of his view that he just assumed. And other examples of this abound in the history of science.(1) With this introduction, according to Imam Ali (AS) about how the universe we examined "How the Universe Has Been Created from the Viewpoint of Imam Ali in Nahjolbalagheh" Imam Ali (AS) in the first sermon to explain how the universe (heaven, wind, air, etc.) currently pays about Imam (AS):

ثُمَّ إِنِّشَاءَ سُبْحَانَهُ فَتَقَّ الْأَجْوَاءَ وَ شَقَّ الْأَرْجَاءَ وَ سَكَاتِكَ الْهَوَاءِ،  
فَاءَجْرَى فِيهَا مَاءٌ مِتْلَاطِمًا تَبَارُهُ، مِتْرَاكِمَا زَخَارُهُ، حَمَلَهُ عَلَى مِثْنِ  
الرَّيْحِ الْعَاصِفِهِ، وَ الزَّرْعِ الْفَاصِفِهِ، فَاءَمَرَهَا بِرَدِّهِ، وَ سَلَطَهَا عَلَى  
شَدِّهِ، وَ قَرَنَهَا إِلَى حَدِّهِ، الْهَوَاءُ مِنْ تَحْتِهَا فَتَيَّقُ، وَ الْمَاءُ مِنْ فَوْقِهَا  
دَفِيْقُ، ثُمَّ اءِنِّشَاءَ سُبْحَانَهُ رِيْحًا اءِنْتَقَمَ مَهْبِئًا وَ اءِدَامَ مُرْبِئًا، وَ  
اِءَعَصَفَ مَجْرَاهَا، وَ اِءَبَعَدَ مِتْنَشَاهَا، فَاءَمَرَهَا بِتَصْفِيْقِ الْمَاءِ الزَّخَارِ،  
وَ اِنَارَ هِمُوْجَ الْبِحَارِ.  
فَمَخَصَّنْتُهُ مَخْضَ السَّقَاءِ، وَ عَصَفْتُ بِهِ عَصْفَهَا بِالْفَضَاءِ، تَرُدُّ أَوَّلَهُ  
عَلَى آخِرِهِ، وَ سَاجِيَهُ عَلَى مَائِرِهِ، حَتَّى عَبَّ عِبَابُهُ، وَ رَمَى بِالزَّبْدِ  
رُكَامُهُ فَرَفَعَهُ فِي هَوَاءٍ مُنْفَتِقٍ، وَ جَوَّ مُنْفَوِّقٍ، فَسَوَى مِنْهُ سَبْعَ  
سَمَاوَاتٍ جَعَلَ سَفْلَاهُنَّ مَوْجًا مَكْفُوفًا وَ عَلْيَاهُنَّ سَفْفًا مَحْفُوفًا، وَ  
سَمَكًا مَرْفُوعًا. بِغَيْرِ عَمَدٍ يَدْعُمُهَا، وَ لَا دِسَارٍ يَنْتَظِمُهَا، ثُمَّ زَيَّنَهَا  
بِزِينَةِ الْكُرَاكِبِ، وَ ضِيَاءِ الثَّرَاقِبِ، وَ اءَجْرَى فِيهَا سِرَاجًا مُسْتَنْظِرًا،  
وَ قَمْرًا مُنِيرًا، فِي فَلَكَ دَائِرٍ، وَ سَفْفٍ سَائِرٍ، وَ رَقِيْمٍ مَائِرٍ .

He then opened the floor space fission and its surroundings and the weather has created the heavens and the earth, and the water flowing water making its turbulent waves break. It was a conference on water on a long and fragile symbol wind and ordered the wind to restore it

Construction and maintenance of water control and set limits said it well. Space Visibility in the water was moving on top of it. Then Allah (SWT), which provoked a storm water bubbling water making waves hit successive time.

The storm blew strongly from 0 point round was restarted. Then the storm to break waves and pounding seas in every direction and with the same intensity that mental space was blowing, the sea waves will be attacked from the back first and in his living waters are poured back into rogue waves. As far as the waters were on the high peaks of high mountains came. Steep waves on the floor. Of water in the open air and raised a large space, which created the seven heavens. The sky was blocked down like a wave. And the skies above as the roof was strong and tall, without the need of a column or nails to strengthen them. Then the sky by the stars shine down. Ornament and gave it light, and the brilliant fish, circling in orbit constellation of established and eBay's mobile and the ceiling, to the cast. Nahj al Blaqeh-Dashti Page 23

#### **How the material is the basic substance of creation?**

Search human thought and thought and effort and that is serious about understanding the environment, especially with the advancement of knowledge in various fields with advanced equipment and modern means trying every day, the angles of the vast world of galaxies in space know.

Physical and natural scientists although they know the material world from the corner and on the rise, and how its formation theories and hypotheses put forward, but I must confess that they are known to the unknown world of the very insignificant and small. Hence, the different views expressed about the raw materials of the universe and of the theory or theories are called but material science and innovation in the natural world, a variety of tools and solutions to the human mind experiences , exploration and assumptions assign to man in the field and on the basis of their ability to pay effort.

However, the explanation should be able to wrap it properly, referring to the verses and traditions as well as the opinions of scientists have in this regard.

#### **Creation basic material from narratives**

Without a doubt, to the word "Dokhan" means smoke, smoke in the Quran is not a term: because the smoke from the fire is known, the interpreters using narrated by Imam Baqir (AS) to agree that, in the so-called tobacco Quran not fire But the intensity of waves that rise up out of the water and the metaphor is that it comes from the heater. The reason for this water is not made up of oxygen and hydrogen. It may melt, and the melt was unknown to the public because it was not used on the face and the water was interpreted.

Imam Ali (AS) in another sermon emergence of land in these states:

« وَ كَانَ مِنْ إِقْتِدَارِ جَبْرُوتِهِ وَ بَيْعِ لَطَائِفِ صُنْعَتِهِ أَنْ جَعَلَ مِنْ مَاءِ الْبَحْرِ الزَّائِرِ الْمُنْتَضِمِ الْمُنْقَاصِ بَيْسًا جَابِدًا ثُمَّ فَطَرَ مِنْهُ أَطْبَاقًا فَفَنَّقَهَا سَبْعَ سَمَاوَاتٍ بَعْدَ إِرْتِفَاقِهَا فَاسْتَمْسَكَتْ بِأَمْرِهِ وَ قَامَتْ عَلَى حَذِّهِ  
«

"Land of sea water pulsing wave, and the wave of another wave created fragile and it's classes, then the classes are opened and the seven heavens, so the package together and unified, and his command of the heavens in our hands placed on the stand" .

And in another sermon says:

و ناداهَا بَعْدَ ادهي دُخَانٌ مالتحمت عرى اشراجها، و فتق بعد الارتقاق صوامت ابوابا.

While the sky with smoke and steam into the steering wheel, so the relationship is established, then they will be separated and then threw them away (4)

Accordingly, the main material for planet Earth and the heavens are probably seven of ancient astronomy (Mercury, Venus, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn ...) specifically asking all the smoke (smoke away from the sex ratio) requirements. The mass sex crime must therefore be boiling hot, and the fragmentation and separation from each other in their orbits are going to be put to development.

According to Imam Ali (AS), the creation of the atmosphere, outer space and the air began. And God and apart from one another, as the gas is likely that, in the verses of the Holy Quran, the word of smoke (Dokhan) states:

1-«ثم استوى الى السماء و هي...» ←6

"The God of heaven, while the sky was smoke in your providence"

2-«فارتقب يوم تأتي السماء بدخان مبين»

"Waiting for the day when the sky smoke exposure estimate".

In a hadith, but Baqir (AS) says: the first of which was created and "water" and has created an air of water, so water reaches the roots and origins of everything to God, then the air on the construction of water control. Water on the floor appeared to have smashed and the floor was created / (8)

As the Qur'an clearly says:

«ان السماوات و الارض كانتا رتقا ففتقناهما و جعلنا من الماء كل شيء حي ...»

"Heaven and earth in the beginning were closed and integrated, then we disassembled it and put all the life out of the water." (9)

This verse clearly implies expansion of the universe, the clearer the verse is the verse:

«والسما نبيناها ...»

"We put the sky with his power base, and continuously expand and expand and expand, we gave it" (10)

After some of the floors, smoke without fire in the sky, and the heavens were made, and it was turning. Tohid Saduq, Chapter: following Nor-alsaqalayn Imran (11)

#### "Fakhr Razi comments»

He writes: God created the water temperature (i.e., the start was something very hot water and boiling) After boiling water, the bottom of the left entrance of the ground floor, and smoke was created heaven, as Ibn Abbas said: smoke source steam early Earth's sky.

Gradual evolution:

In statement has proved a slow evolution and expansion.

Another reason: The Holy Quran says:

«خلق السماوات و الارض في ستة ايام ...» (13)

This content can be seen in many verses, but the ground was referring to two days. (Yomenin)

commentators believe that during the show. The evolution of creation. Obviously, the creation of a human being needs at least 6 months while the sayings of the Quran:

«لخلق السماوات و الارض اكبر من خلق الناس»

"In the creation of the heavens and the earth, the creation of larger people" on the basis of each day of creation should be at least a thousand years:

«... ان يوماً عند ربك عالف سنة مما تعدون» (14)

#### Conclusion:

According to the sayings of Imam Ali (AS) and other hadiths, Allah will say balancing the mass of water, air, created with the foam and gas emerged from the mass of the ground floor was created, and the smoke and gas, the seven planets and seven heavens emerged, so the family can say the solar system were created on the principle of a mass, it is well known that the Sun "mother" of the solar system, and all the planets and the Sun separated its underlings, and what the traditions and hadith we read is inconsistent, For gas and smoke rose from the ground has caused the creation of the heavens in a moment though separated, because the land was separated. The sun to know? And if we consider the sun's gravitational attraction is greater only for the crimes, and if the sun had a great time, but the sun revolved around him, as the earth rotates around him, thus turning globe because it is smaller than the larger sphere great little isolated.

And according to the progress of science and astronauts traveling to the moon and found that the structure of the Moon, the Earth is different. Apart killed Imam (as) a thousand years ago had pointed out that the said heavens without pillars and nail feet, According to many commentators of Nahj al-Blaqeh, referring to the General Law of Attraction is "Newkon" / 15

Do something original material earth and sky taken over the business or not in the previous article was emerging?

Such are the verses of the Qur'an, (which previously did not exist and the source material has not been distributed in the Quran says:

«يدبع السماوات و الارض ...» «اوست نو پديد آورنده آسمانها و زمين است» (16)

Terms researchers believe that the word "heretical", "innovation", "innovative" when used about God's actions mean nothing without tools and without previous author and without time and place, these features are only Material God willing, the following heretical, and mood..

However, God in the Quran itself repeatedly creator of the heavens and the earth and man, so read the word "creation" to "heretical" and "Creator," the inventor "returns.

Namely the creation of heaven, earth and man was not in the previous article, because the man back into the soil and ground / below heretical and people willing Materia

Quran that infidels have pointed the man out of nowhere (not soon) created

«ام خلقوا من غير شيء ام هم الخالقون و ام خلقوا السماوات و الارض ...» (17)

"Do any have been created or that its creator, or created the heavens and the earth".

The creation of any creation without notice.

It comes from a few verses:

1. The creation of the first was the lack of previous article there.
2. You do not experience the material world and our old two things happened, not the words of Imam (6) also use:

1-«ذلك مبتدع الخلق و وارثه، و اله الخلق و رازقه»:

«الذي ابتدع الخلق على غير مثال امتثله، و لامقدار اهتدى عليه من خالق معهود كان قبله»

"God has not created phenomena, the sample was created, to use it, or the creator before its convention plans in place to create the creatures"

«لم يخلق الاشياء من اصول ازليته و لا من اوائل ابدية، بل خلق ما خلق فاقام حده، و صور ماصور فاحسن صورته»

"Phenomena of materials created eternal, but they are not brought into existence. He set limit for each process in the best of form and beautiful, as Gary said

Imam (AS) on the creation of the world of creation says

«الحمد لله الدال على وجوه خلقه و بمجدد خلقه على ازليته»

Praise the Lord, with the creation of the servants, on being asked to help, and the creation process of his journey on the eternal witness.

Imam Ali (AS), this argument because the old generation and the new emergence of the creatures of God and his creation of objects is considered proof of the existence of God:

«الحمد لله الدال على قدمه بحدوث خلقه و بحدوث خلقه على وجوده»

God deserves praise is the creation of creation, eternal being demonstrated and with the emergence of phenomena to prove the existence of God .(18)

The "old" and not only is he a background of whatever happened is not consistent with this hypothesis, the theory cannot be efficient.

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